

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY - UG SYLLABUS

Group: B.Sc Subject: STATISTICS Year: I Sem: I

Paper Title: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

UNIT-I

Introduction to Statistics: Importance of Statistics. Scope of Statistics in different fields. Concepts of primary and secondary data. Diagrammatic and graphical representation of data: Histogram, frequency polygon, Ogives, Pie. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean. Median and Mode through graph.

UNIT-II

Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation and Standard Deviation, Variance. Central and Non-Central moments and their interrelationship. Sheppard's correction for moments. Skewness and kurtosis.

UNIT-III

Curve fitting: Bi- variate data, Principle of least squares, fitting of degree polynomial. Fitting of straight line, Fitting of Second degree polynomial or parabola, Fitting of power curve and exponential curves. Correlation: Meaning, Types of Correlation, Measures of Correlation: Scatter diagram, Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation, Rank Correlation Coefficient (with and without ties), Bi-variate frequency distribution, correlation coefficient for bi-variate data and simple problems. Concept of multiple and partial correlation coefficients (three variables only) and properties

UNIT-IV

Regression: Concept of Regression, Linear Regression: Regression lines, Regression coefficients and its properties, Regressions lines for bi-variate data and simple problems. Correlation vs regression.

UNIT-V

Attributes: Notations, Class, Order of class frequencies, Ultimate class frequencies, Consistency of data, Conditions for consistency of data for 2 and 3 attributes only, Independence of attributes, Association of attributes and its measures, Relationship between association and colligation of attributes, Contingencytable: Square contingency, Mean square contingency, Coefficient of mean square contingency, Tschuprow's coefficient of contingency.

Practicals - Paper – I

1. Graphical presentation of data (Histogram, frequency polygon, Ogives).
2. Diagrammatic presentation of data (Bar and Pie).
3. Computation of measures of central tendency (Mean, Median and Mode)
4. Computation of measures of dispersion (Q.D, M.D and S.D).
5. Computation of non-central, central moments, β_1 and β_2 for ungrouped data.
6. Computation of non-central, central moments, β_1 and β_2 and Sheppard's corrections for grouped data.
7. Computation of Karl Pearson's coefficients of Skewness and Bowley's coefficients of Skewness.
8. Fitting of straight line by the method of least squares
9. Fitting of parabola by the method of least squares
10. Fitting of power curve of the type by the method of least squares.

11. Fitting of exponential curve of the type and by the method of least squares.
12. Computation of correlation coefficient and regression lines for ungrouped data
13. Computation of correlation coefficient, forming regression lines for grouped data
14. Computation of Yule's coefficient of association
15. Computation of Pearson's, Tcherprows coefficient of contingency

Note: Training shall be on establishing formulae in Excel cells and derive the results. The excel output shall be exported to MS word for writing inference.